

Section 4 Notetaking Study Guide

Question to Think About As you read Section 4, keep this question in mind:
How did the war affect people and politics in the North and the South?

► Use this chart to record key information from the section.

The Civil War's Effect on American Life	
Divisions	
<p>In the North, some people:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • believed the South had the right to secede • <p>Northern Democrats opposed to the war were called _____.</p>	<p>Areas of South less supportive of war:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <p>Opposition to the war was strongest in _____ Georgia _____ and _____.</p> <p>Divisions were also created by strong support for _____.</p>
Disruptions	
<p>Ways people disrupted the war effort:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • encouraged soldiers to desert • • • <p>Both sides dealt with disruptions in some areas by _____.</p>	
Draft Laws	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ was a problem for both sides. Many soldiers left their units to _____. • Each side established a _____, a system of required _____. Anger at exceptions to this requirement caused _____ riots _____ in many places. 	
Economic Strains	
<p>Congress levied the first _____ income tax _____ to pay for the war.</p> <p>The Union printed large amounts of _____, causing the cost of goods to _____ increase _____.</p> <p>Union blockades of the South caused _____ that made goods _____.</p>	
Women in the Civil War	
<p>Women's contributions to the war effort on both sides:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • disguised themselves as men to join the army • • • <p>Barriers for women fell, especially in the field of _____ nursing _____.</p>	

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 15 Focus Question on page 245.